TETRATHIONATE BROTH BASE (7241)

Intended Use
Tetrathionate Broth Base is used with iodine for the recovery of Salmonella spp.

Product Summary and Explanation
Tetrathionate Broth Base is used as a selective enrichment for the cultivation of Salmonella spp. that may be present in small numbers and compete with intestinal flora. Salmonella organisms may also be injured in food-processing procedures, which include exposure to low temperatures, sub-marginal heat, drying, radiation, preservative, and sanitizers. Salmonella spp. cause many types of infections, from mild self-limiting gastroenteritis to life-threatening typhoid fever.

Mueller demonstrated the effectiveness of Tetrathionate Broth for enriching typhoid and paratyphoid bacilli while inhibiting coliform organisms. Using modified Mueller's broth, Kauffmann increased the number of positive isolates. Tetrathionate Broth was used in studies for the poultry industry and in a collaborative study for rapid screening of Salmonella in food. Tetrathionate Broth Base, abbreviated as TT Broth Base, is specified in standard methods for Salmonella testing. The FDA, Bacteriological Analytical Manual incorporate Tetrathionate Broth Base as a pre-enrichment medium for detecting Salmonella in food materials. Tetrathionate Broth Base is used in processing fecal cultures for bacteria.

Principles of the Procedure
Enzymatic Digest of Casein and Enzymatic Digest of Animal Tissue provides nitrogen, carbon, vitamins, and amino acids in Tetrathionate Broth Base. Selectivity is accomplished by the combination of Sodium Thiosulfate and tetrathionate, which suppresses commensal intestinal organisms. Tetrathionate is formed in the medium upon addition of the iodine and potassium iodide solution. Organisms containing the enzyme tetrathionate reductase will proliferate in the medium. Bile Salts, a selective agent, suppresses coliform bacteria and inhibits Gram-positive organisms. Calcium Carbonate neutralizes and absorbs toxic metabolites.

Formula / Liter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supplement</th>
<th>Supplement</th>
<th>Composition per 20.0 mL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Enzymatic Digest of Casein</td>
<td>Iodine-Potassium Iodide Solution</td>
<td>2.5 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enzymatic Digest of Animal Tissue</td>
<td>Iodine-Potassium Iodide Solution</td>
<td>2.5 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bile Salts</td>
<td>Composition per 20.0 mL</td>
<td>1 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Carbonate</td>
<td>Composition per 20.0 mL</td>
<td>10 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Thiosulfate</td>
<td>Composition per 20.0 mL</td>
<td>30 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final pH: 8.4 ± 0.2 at 25°C</td>
<td>Composition per 20.0 mL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Formula may be adjusted and/or supplemented as required to meet performance specifications.

Precautions
1. For Laboratory Use.
2. IRRITANT. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system, and skin.

Directions
1. Dissolve 46 g of the medium in one liter of purified water.
2. Heat with frequent agitation to boiling.
3. Cool to 45°C and add 20 mL of the Iodine-Potassium Iodide Solution to the prepared Tetrathionate Broth Base. If preparing solution, add 6 grams Iodine + 5 grams Potassium Iodide in 20 mL of purified water.
4. DO NOT REHEAT AFTER ADDING IODINE SOLUTION.

Note: Do not add Iodine/Potassium Iodide Solution to tubes until just before inoculation. Chemical Tetrathionate inhibits by oxidation of Thiosulfate through the addition of Iodine just prior to use.

Quality Control Specifications
Dehydrated Appearance: Powder is homogeneous, free flowing, and white to off-white.
Prepared Appearance: Prepared medium is milky white to slightly yellow-white and opaque.

Expected Cultural Response: Cultural response after enrichment in Tetrathionate Broth Base (with the iodine/iodide solution) and subcultured to MacConkey Agar. Cultures were incubated aerobically at 35 ± 2°C and examined for growth after 18 - 24 hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Microorganism</th>
<th>Approx. Inoculum (CFU)</th>
<th>Expected Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Escherichia coli</em> ATCC® 25922</td>
<td>~ 1000</td>
<td>Inhibited</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Salmonella arizonae</em> ATCC® 13314</td>
<td>10 - 300</td>
<td>Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Salmonella typhimurium</em> ATCC® 14028</td>
<td>10 - 300</td>
<td>Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Shigella flexneri</em> ATCC® 12022</td>
<td>~ 1000</td>
<td>Inhibited</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The organisms listed are the minimum that should be used for quality control testing.

Test Procedure
For a complete discussion of the isolation and identification of *Salmonella*, refer to appropriate references.

Results
Refer to appropriate references for results.

Storage
Store sealed bottle containing the dehydrated medium at 2 - 30°C. Once opened and recapped, place container in a low humidity environment at the same storage temperature. Protect from moisture and light by keeping container tightly closed.

Expiration
Refer to expiration date stamped on the container. The dehydrated medium should be discarded if not free flowing, or if the appearance has changed from the original color. Expiry applies to medium in its intact container when stored as directed.

Limitation of the Procedure
Due to nutritional variation, some strains may grow poorly or fail to grow on this medium.

Packaging
Tetrathionate Broth Base    Code No.    Weight
7241A                  500 g
7241B                  2 kg
7241C                  10 kg

References

Technical Information
Contact Acumedia Manufacturers, Inc. for Technical Service or questions involving dehydrated culture media preparation or performance at (517)372-9200 or fax us at (517)372-2006.